

Secret-in.me

A pentester design of ~~password~~ secret manager

Who am I ?

Security engineer



Working at SCRT France !

Password manager

Password

A string

- You have to remember
- To authenticate yourself
- Others can't guess

Very hard for human mind.

Try to remember

4csVIus9TG82BXRedA5B5gAZjHKm7dNa

Multiple services => multiple passwords

Impossible to do with your mind

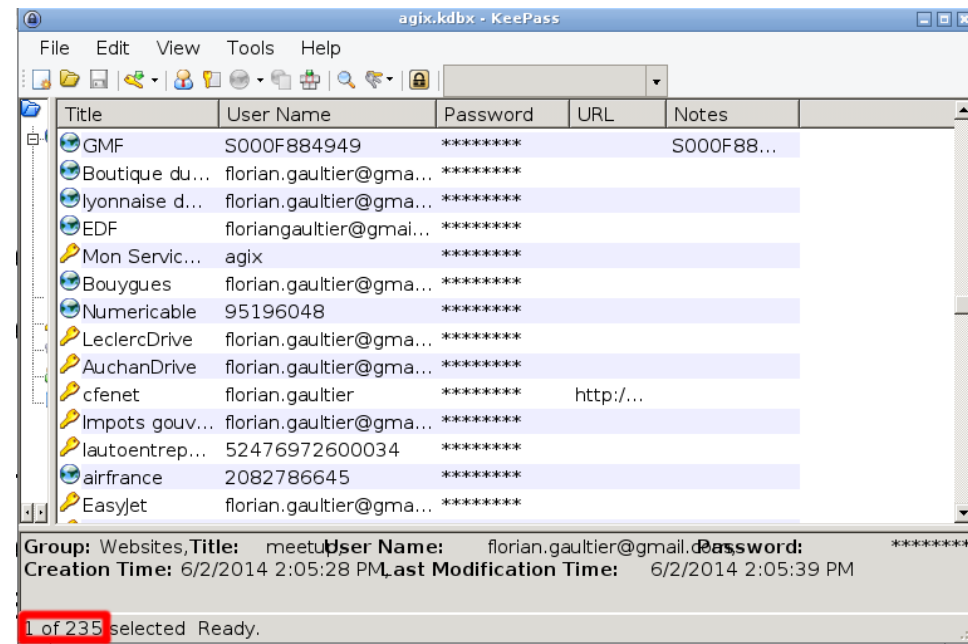
Try to remember 235 random strings...

Secret

Information shared by very few people

You should find a way to share it.

Only the concerned people should access it.



Password manager

Company's headache : managing access authorization

- Multiple equipment
- Employees in and out



SSO/LDAP binding

- Linked to the Active Directory
- Centralized management
- One private password by employee
- Multiple access to the service
- Access log rely on the service
- Service should support SSO !

KEEPPASS

- Not easy to share
- Centralized management
- Work with any services
- One private password by employee
- One access to the service
- Useless access log on the service

Password manager

Pentest time

Pick your favorite vulnerability

- WPAD + weak password
- Outdated software
- Default passwords
- ...



SSO/LDAP binding

KEEPPASS

- Identify user using keepass
- Wait for the keepass to be unlocked
- KeeFarce
- Do it for every users



Password manager

What's a good secret manager ? (from our point of view)

- Secret encryption with standards => Obvious
- Open source => To check claimed security
- Limited dependencies => Reduce trust surface
- Cryptography not written by us => Crypto is hard
- Double authentication standard => Obvious
- Sharing possibility => Needed in company
- Logging possibility => Needed in company
- Browser integration => Easier to use

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TADAAAA!

Started in 2015 after Gandi 15 years anniversary
Improved **a lot** more recently

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- Reduce trust surface
 - "We don't want to install new client software"
 - Maintenance, backdoor...
 - We trust the browser (I hope you do)
 - W3C wrote WebCryptoAPI
 - Browser can do cryptography !
 - For now, only Blink (google chrome and chromium engine) support every standards.
- You only have to trust your browser and secret-in.me
- *Unfortunately not if you want a pretty UI...*

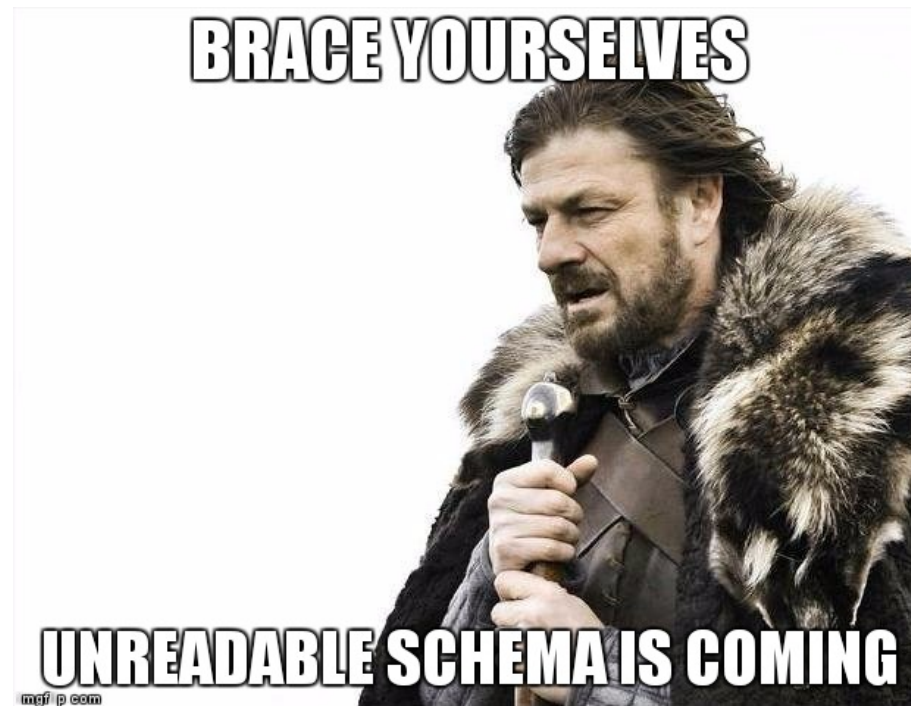
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- Storage
 - JSON is easy to transport
 - Write it on file anywhere (like keepass)
 - Use a server to save it for you
- Cryptography is done client side
 - Compromised server can't read your secrets
 - Compromised network can't read your secrets
- Using server can add privileges and logging dimension
 - Read only, Read/write, Read/Write/Share
 - Who, what, when

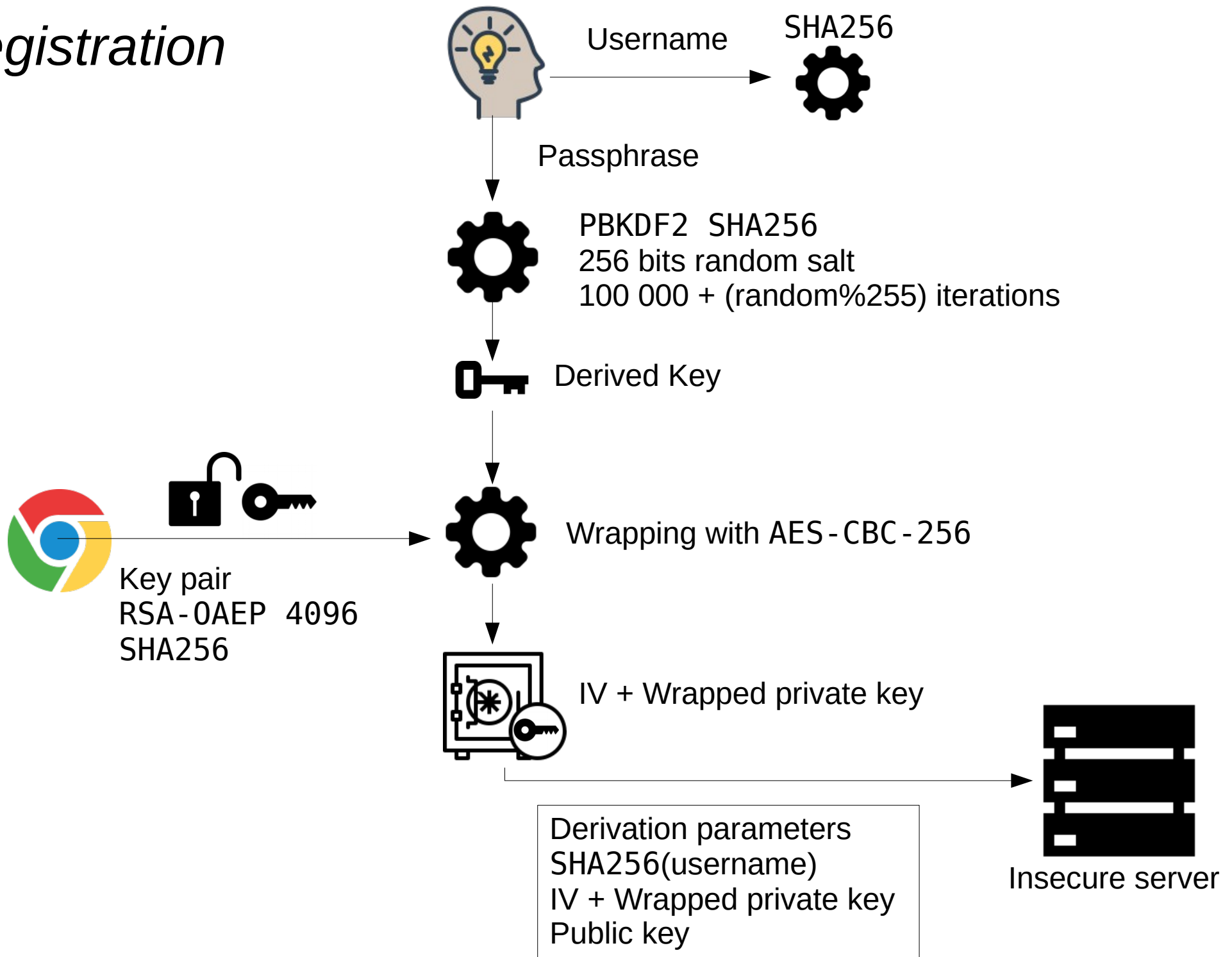
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How it works

Cryptographic layer



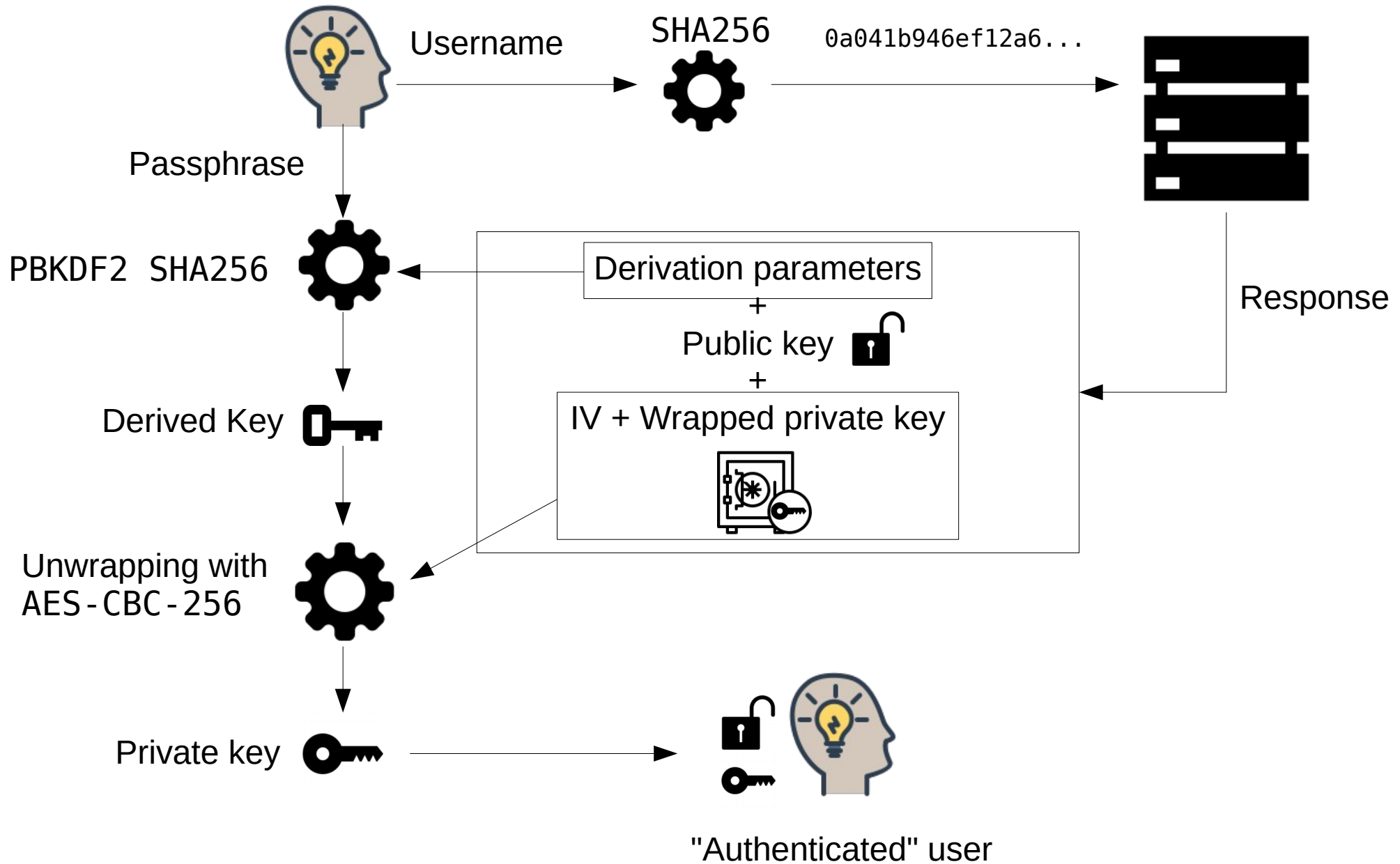
Registration



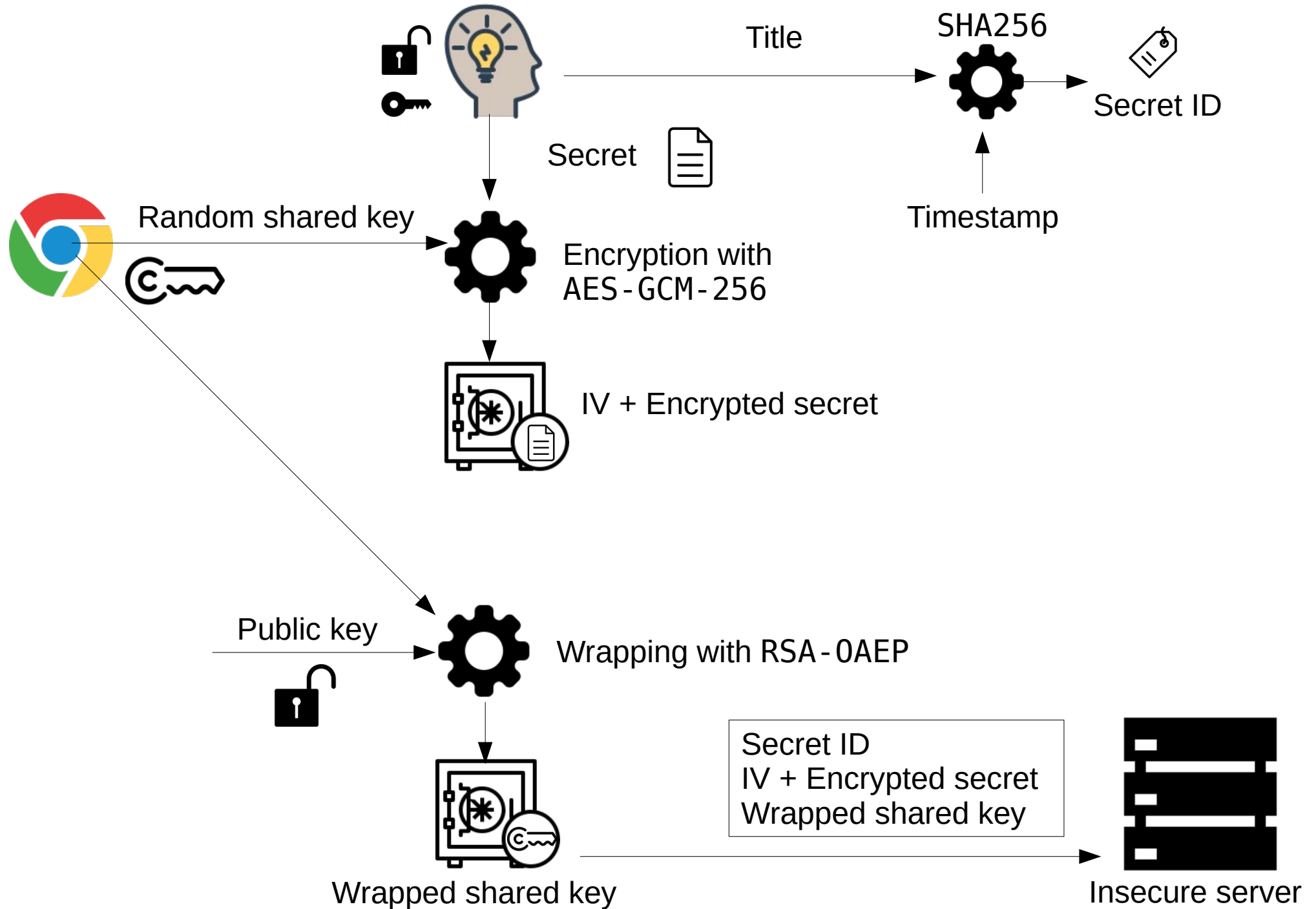
Server View

```
{
  "0a041b9462caa4a31bac3567e0b6e6fd9100787db2ab433d96f6d178cabfce90": {
    "keys": {},
    "pass": {
      "iterations": 100105,
      "salt": "1e473abdb40125b8f07b6a77959413f2fed862ffa4c81cbcb5db17de7aebcf48"
    },
    "privateKey": {
      "iv": "ee73cf663438360febc74d5d6f8720f4",
      "privateKey": "47da2b54a55198[...]9e0d64fda2db9211ad7d6394a9d7"
    },
    "publicKey": {
      "alg": "RSA-OAEP-256",
      "e": "AQAB",
      "ext": true,
      "key_ops": [
        "encrypt",
        "wrapKey"
      ],
      "kty": "RSA",
      "n": "nGGkuqrDLpqrqggBzkmx-[...]hLt9wEFh5tQRb0bcFFEZ8"
    }
  }
}
```

Login

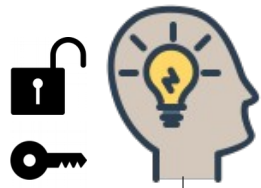


Secret creation

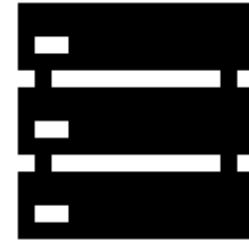


```
{
  "secrets": {
    "0839fb4655ea32255f60e4e37fe07e207be65774d8a9255bc9344403faeaead7": {
      "iv": "2e16d955f86c6589d821c7a1",
      "secret": "873c828e20ef4909cf[...]5640ac4b",
    },
  },
  "users": {
    "0a041b9462caa4a31bac3567e0b6e6fd9100787db2ab433d96f6d178cabfce90": {
      "keys": {
        "0839fb4655ea32255f60e4e37fe07e207be65774d8a9255bc9344403faeaead7": {
          "key": "98fef3afc43e7f3d[...]26b2f833b972b3d54",
        },
      },
      "pass": {
        "iterations": 100024,
        "salt": "5dd0c60727bc84e49f0fa271bb4e7188d750e10eb0ae868df008d39464541634"
      },
      "privateKey": {
        "iv": "23ddc5828a2533c1b23ca5ffa7eb4cb0",
        "privateKey": "6fa526a3c515068537a8e033[...]8e9d8937c21db55b"
      },
      "publicKey": {
        "alg": "RSA-OAEP-256",
        "e": "AQAB",
        "ext": true,
        "key_ops": [
          "encrypt",
          "wrapKey"
        ],
        "kty": "RSA",
        "n": "vON4sq1SWK9bKEqXWMkG7n[...]drK24TkxJXHJ1vxLDjiIM"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

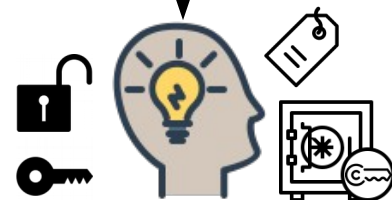
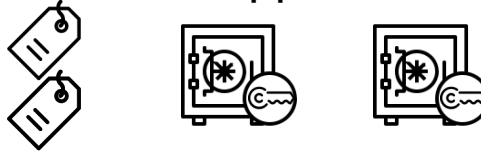
Secret retrieval



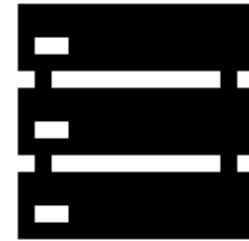
Give me my keys



List of IDs + Wrapped shared keys

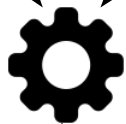


Give me the secret 80ae13...



Private key

Wrapped shared key



Unwrapping with
RSA-OAEP

Shared key



IV + Encrypted secret

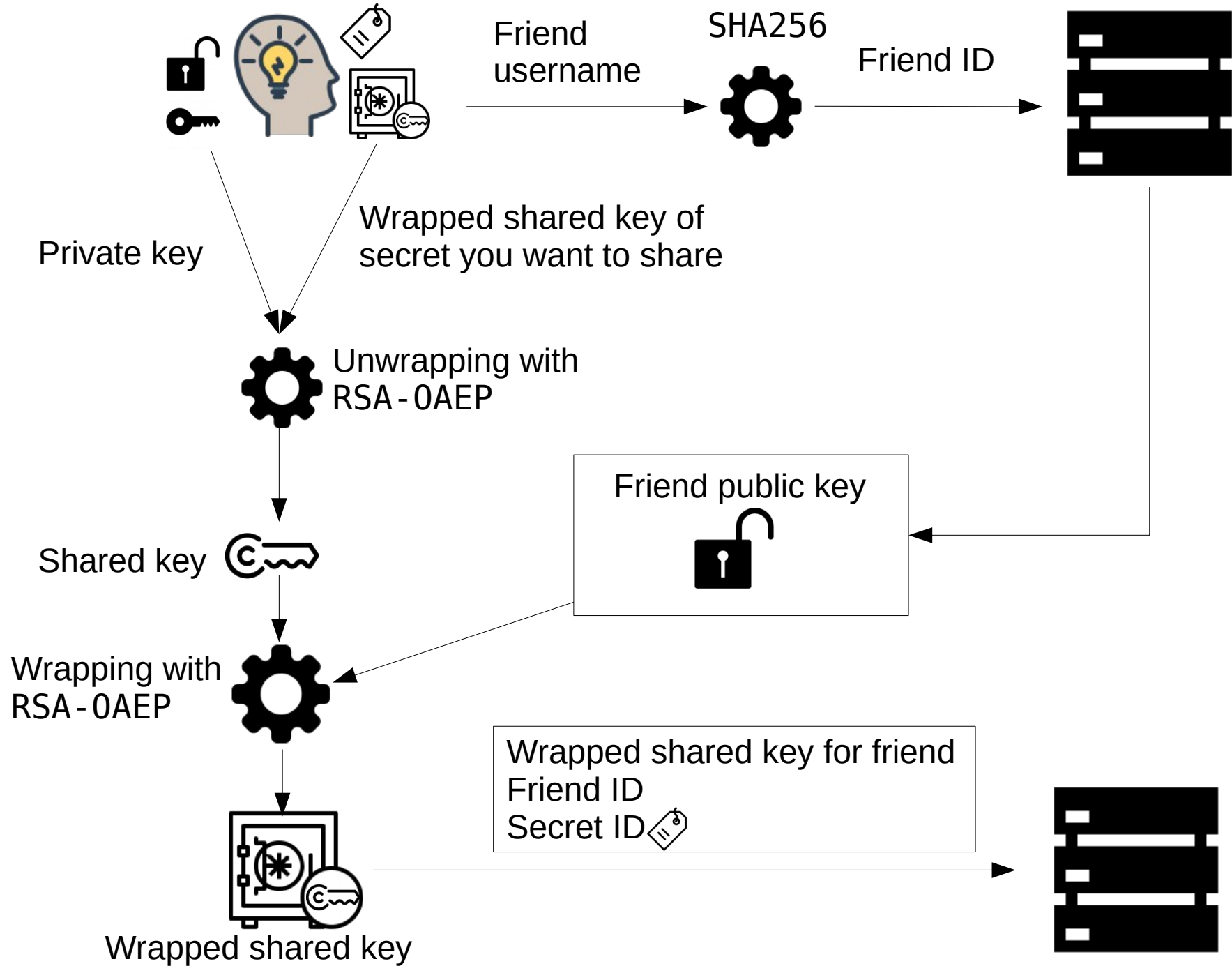


Decryption with
AES-GCM-256



Secret

Secret sharing



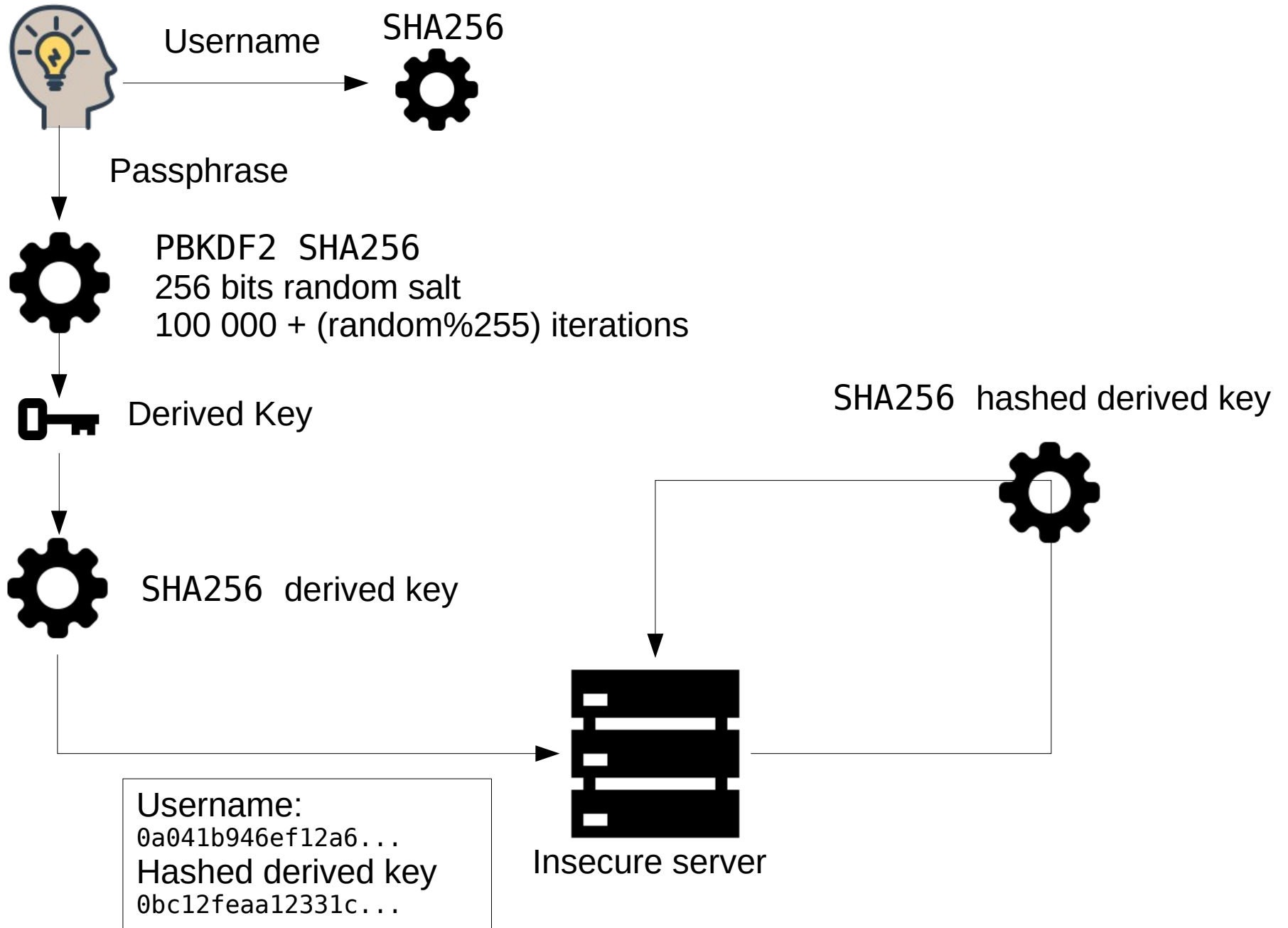
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How it works

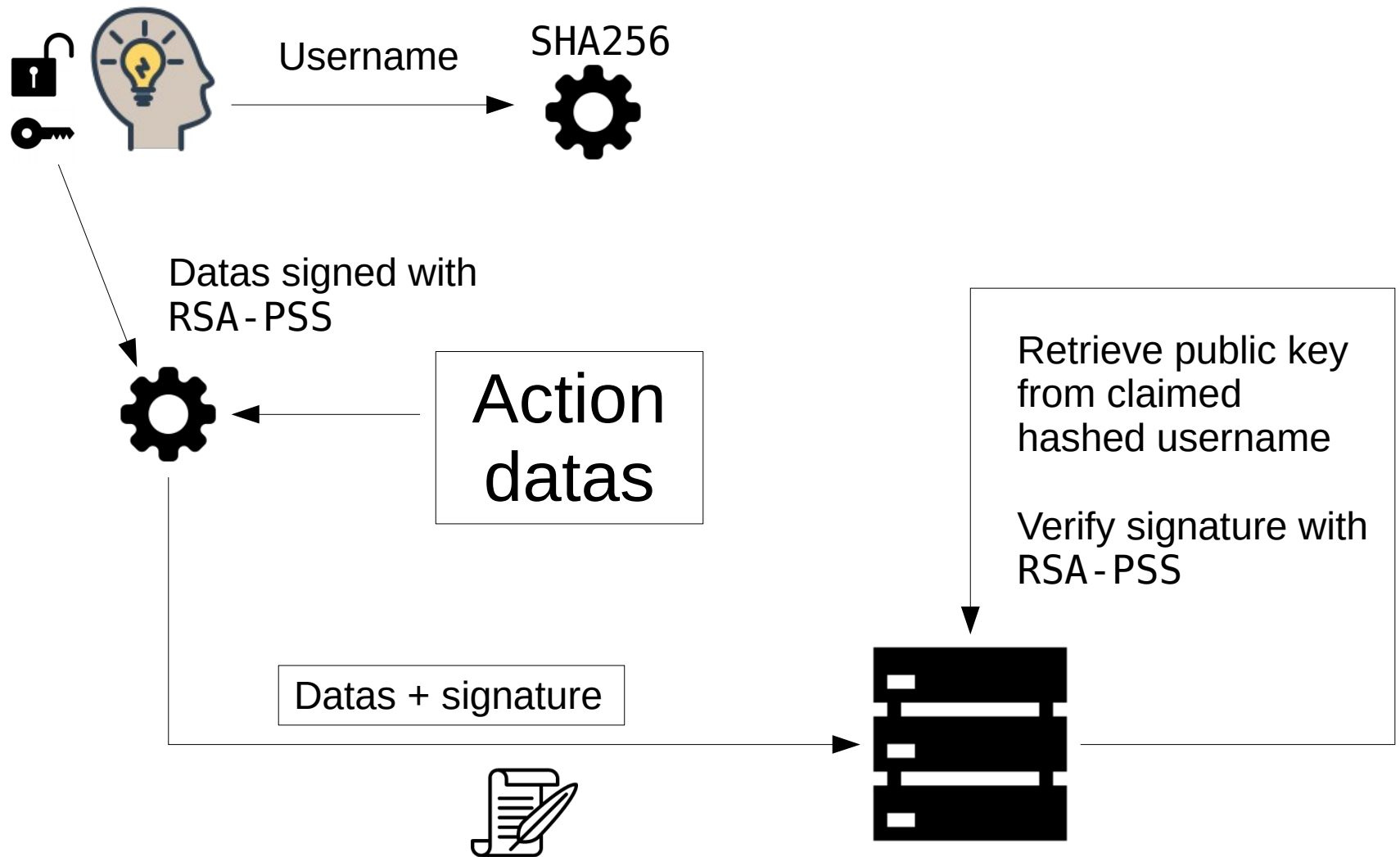
Logic layer



Registration / Login

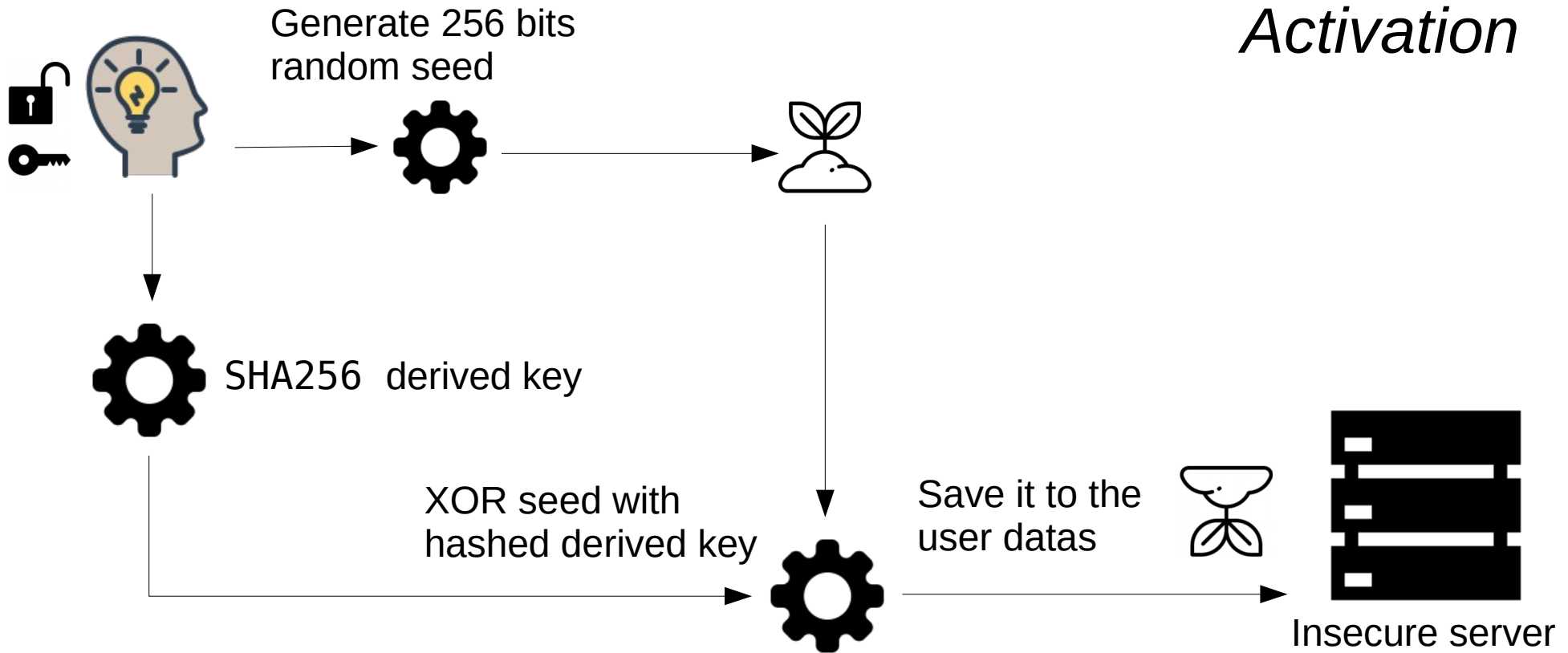


Authenticated actions

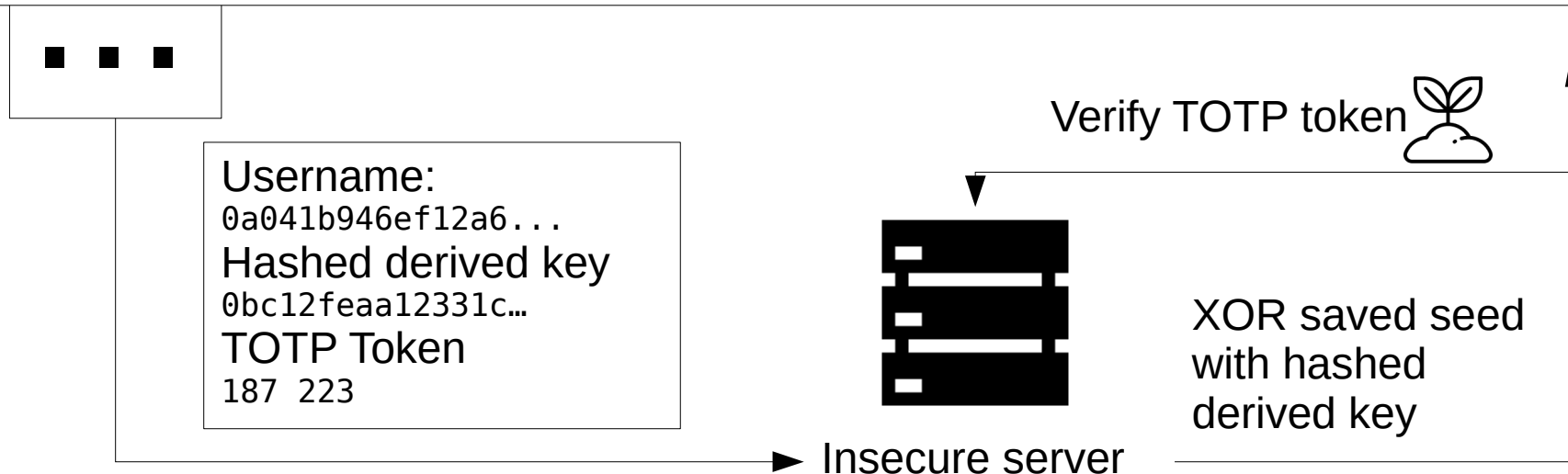


Double authentication (TOTP)

Activation

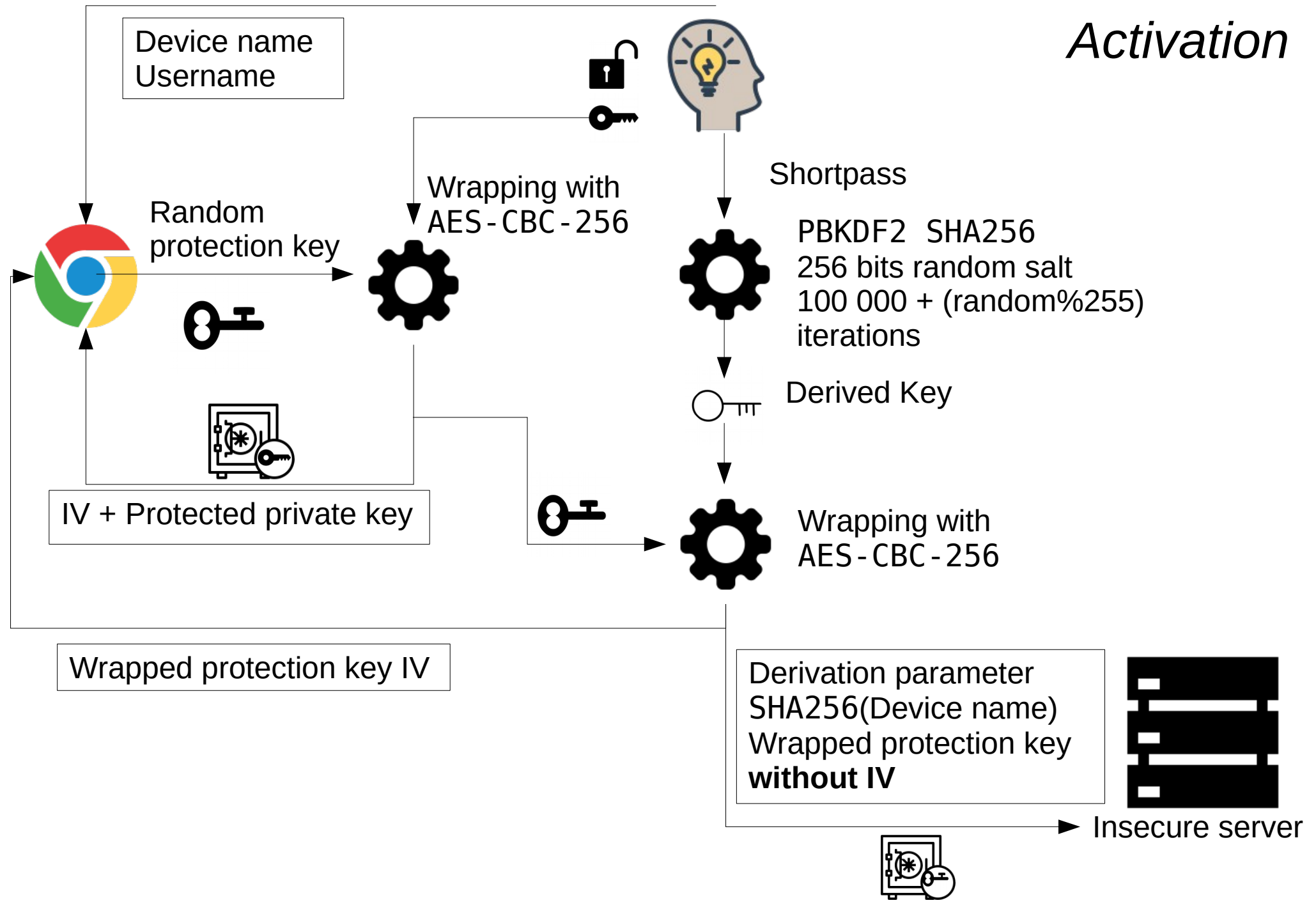


Login



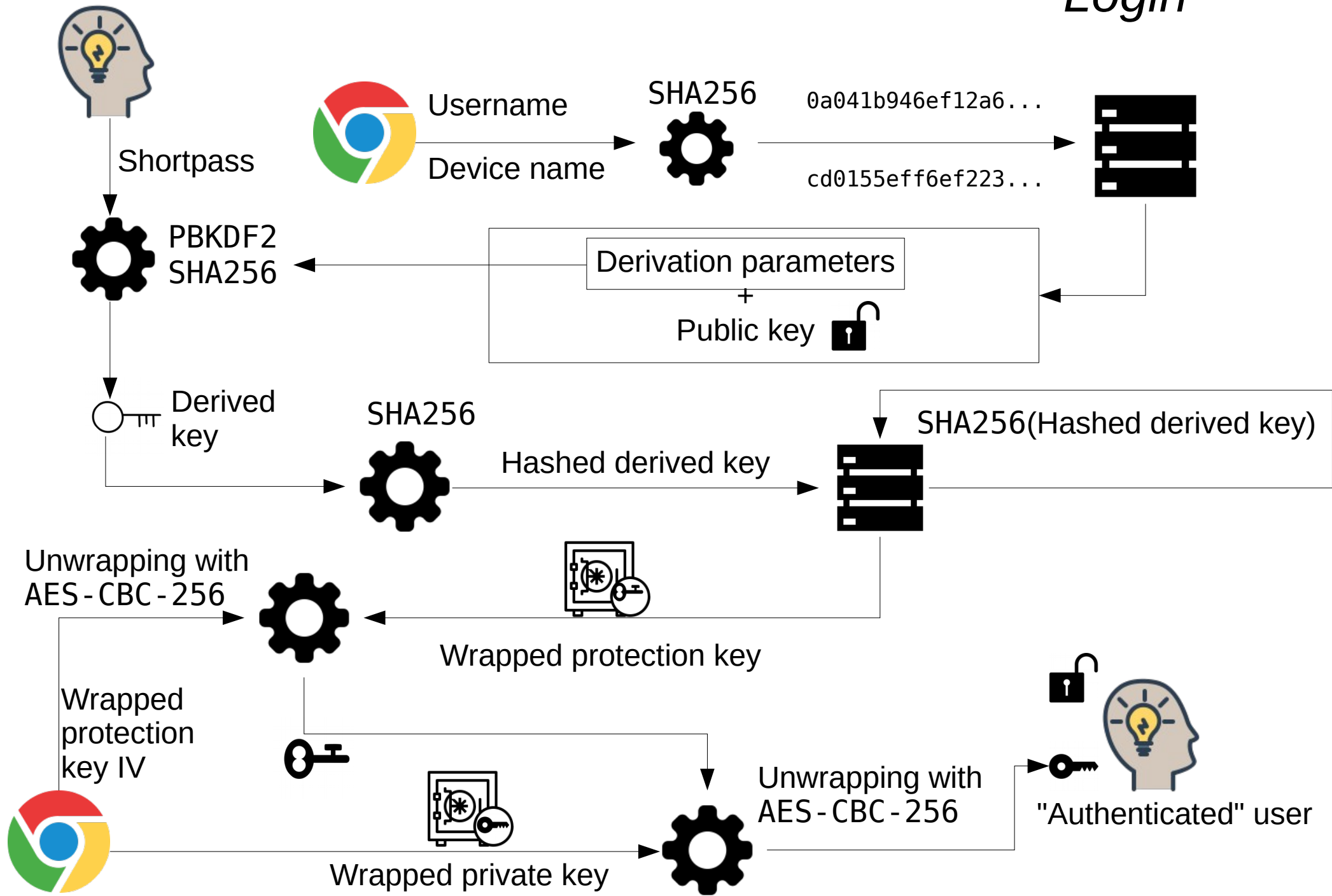
Double authentication (Trusted device)

Activation



Double authentication (Trusted device)

Login



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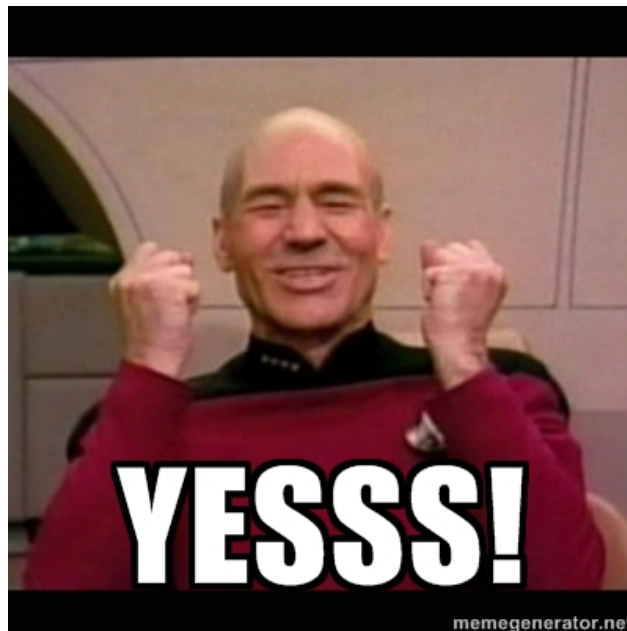
- Technologies

- Server in nodeJS to stay in JavaScript world
- CouchDB Database
 - Smart conflict management
 - Made for easy replication
- Client side library without any dependencies
- Client app using ReactJS



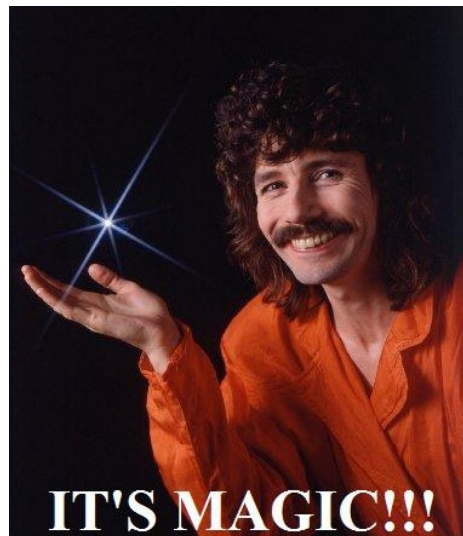
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DEMO



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- Problem
 - How can I save my windows password in it ?
 - I need windows access to launch my browser
- Solution



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- Available on <https://secret-in.me>
 - Server (redis+couchdb+api) bundled by docker-compose
 - github.com/secretin/secretin-server
 - Library shipped in npm
 - github.com/secretin/secretin-lib
 - Client
 - github.com/secretin/secretin-app
 - Windows black magic
 - github.com/secretin/secretin-windows



Secret-in.me roadmap

- Find a logo !
- Offline mode (in beta)
- React-native app for iOS
- Improve UI:UX
 - Add loading information
 - Add error information
- Improve documentation for easy self hosting
 - How to setup couchdbv2 with master master replication...
- Add application settings (auto close, secret generation options...)
- Obfuscate private key in memory when decrypted

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